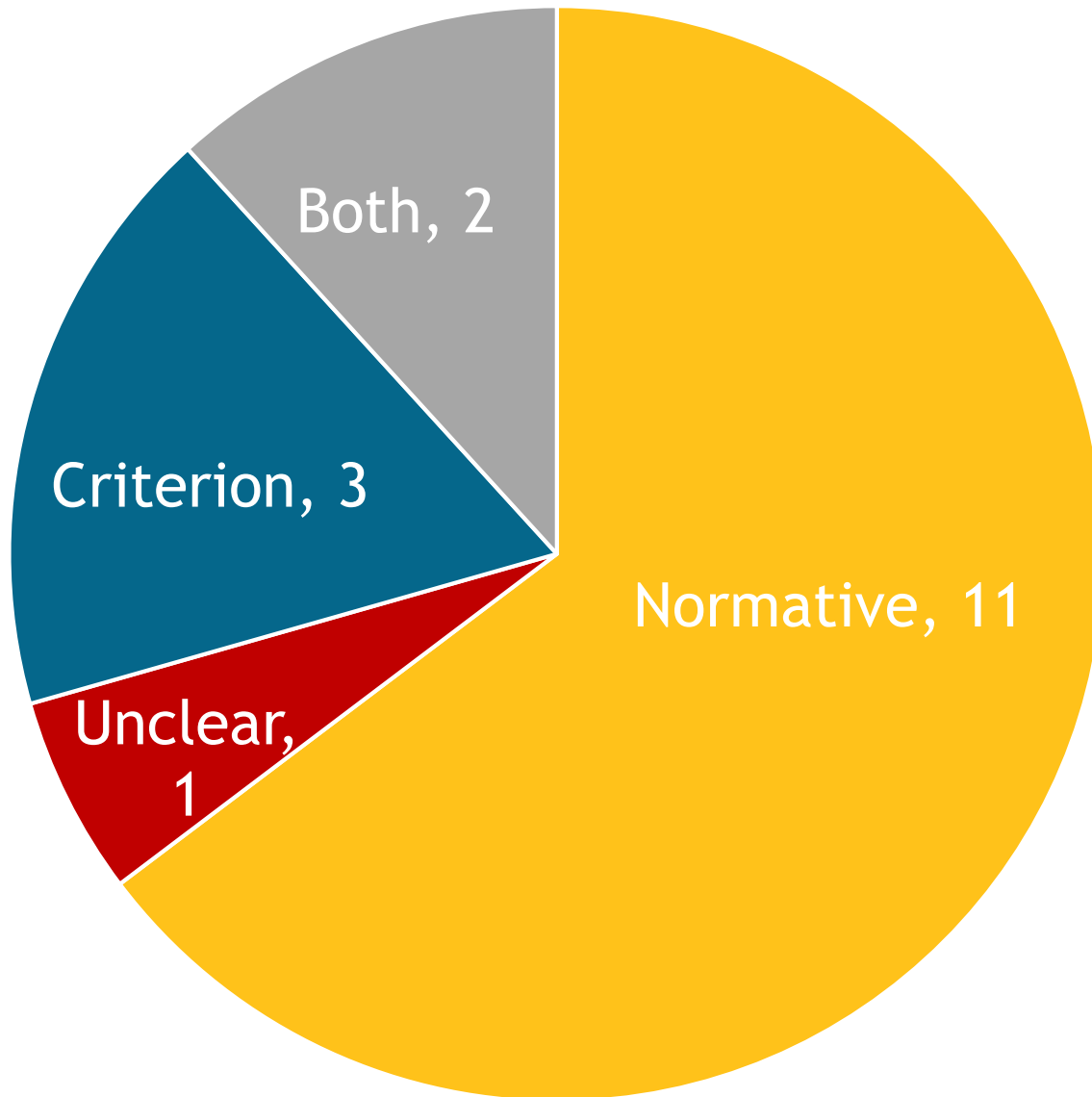


Calculating Student Growth



Most states rely on normative student growth models, rather than growth models focused on measuring whether students are on track for college-and-career readiness.